



# Urban Water Management – 40 years of Innovation

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- About Hydro International
- The Urban Environment
- How do we Innovate
- Innovations in
  - Flow Management
  - Quality Management
  - Future Trends
- Summary

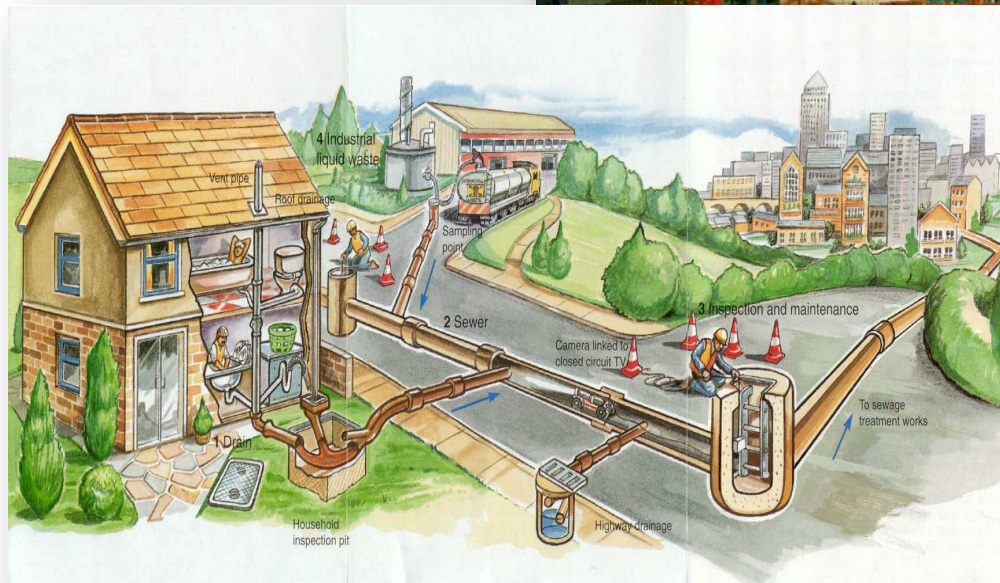
# Our Capabilities

- Stormwater management
- Water and wastewater treatment
- Flood protection
- Waste Water CSO screening and treatment
- Industrial stormwater treatment
- Hydrometry, monitoring and data analysis
- Water engineering and resource management

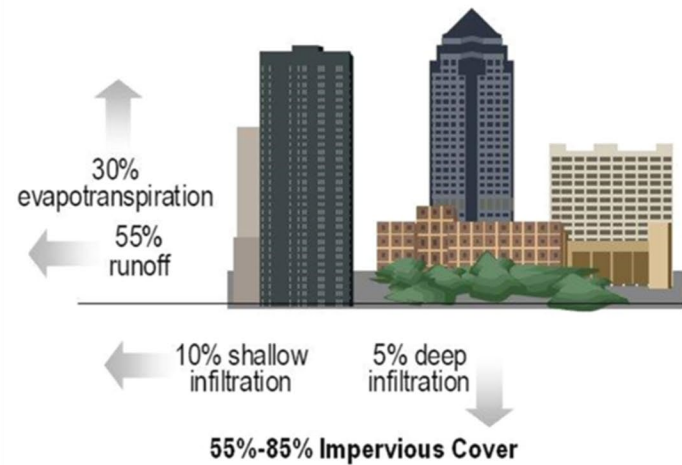
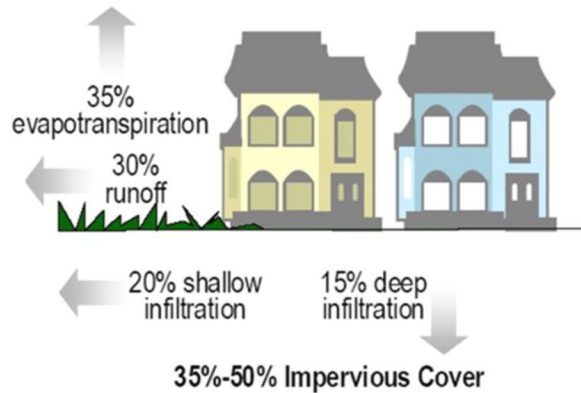
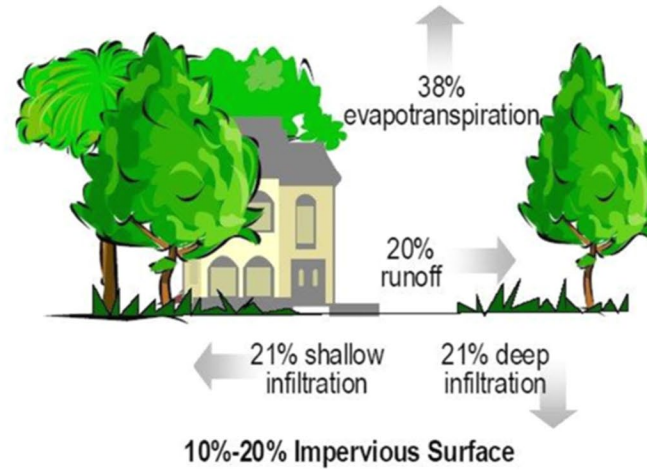
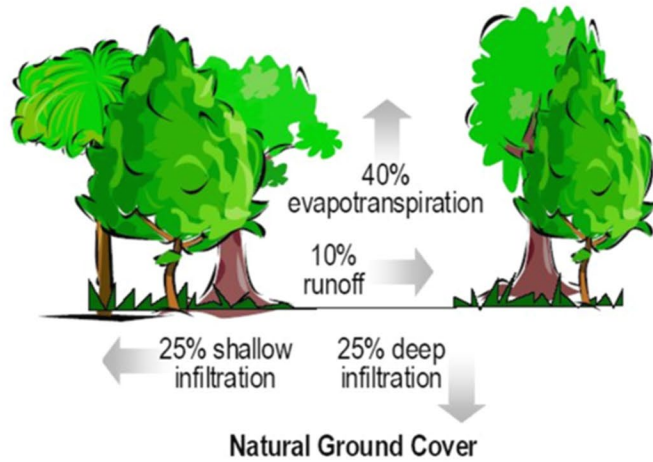


# Solve Complex Water Management Challenges with Simple Solutions

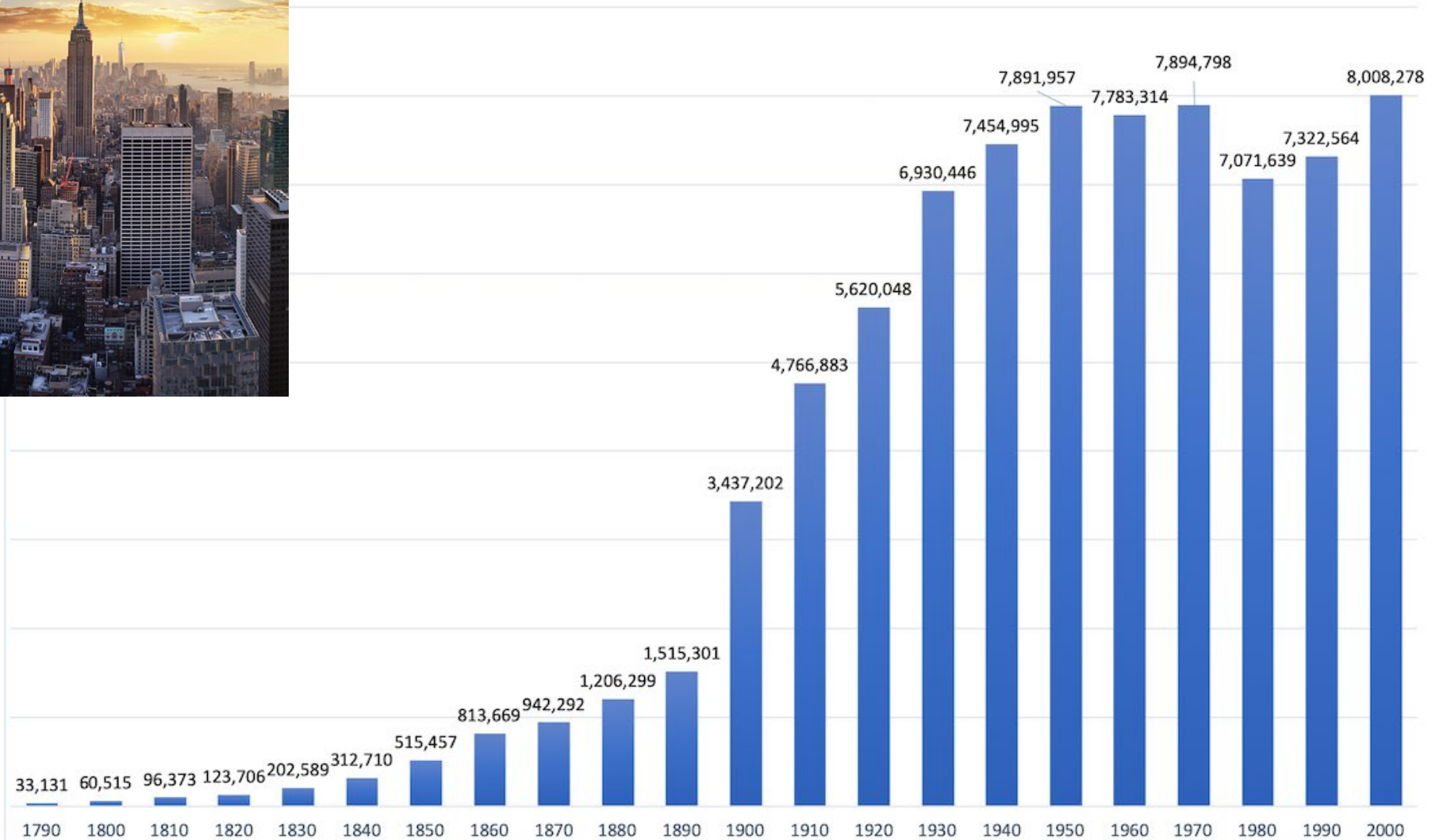
# Urbanization Process



# Hydrologic Cycle and Development

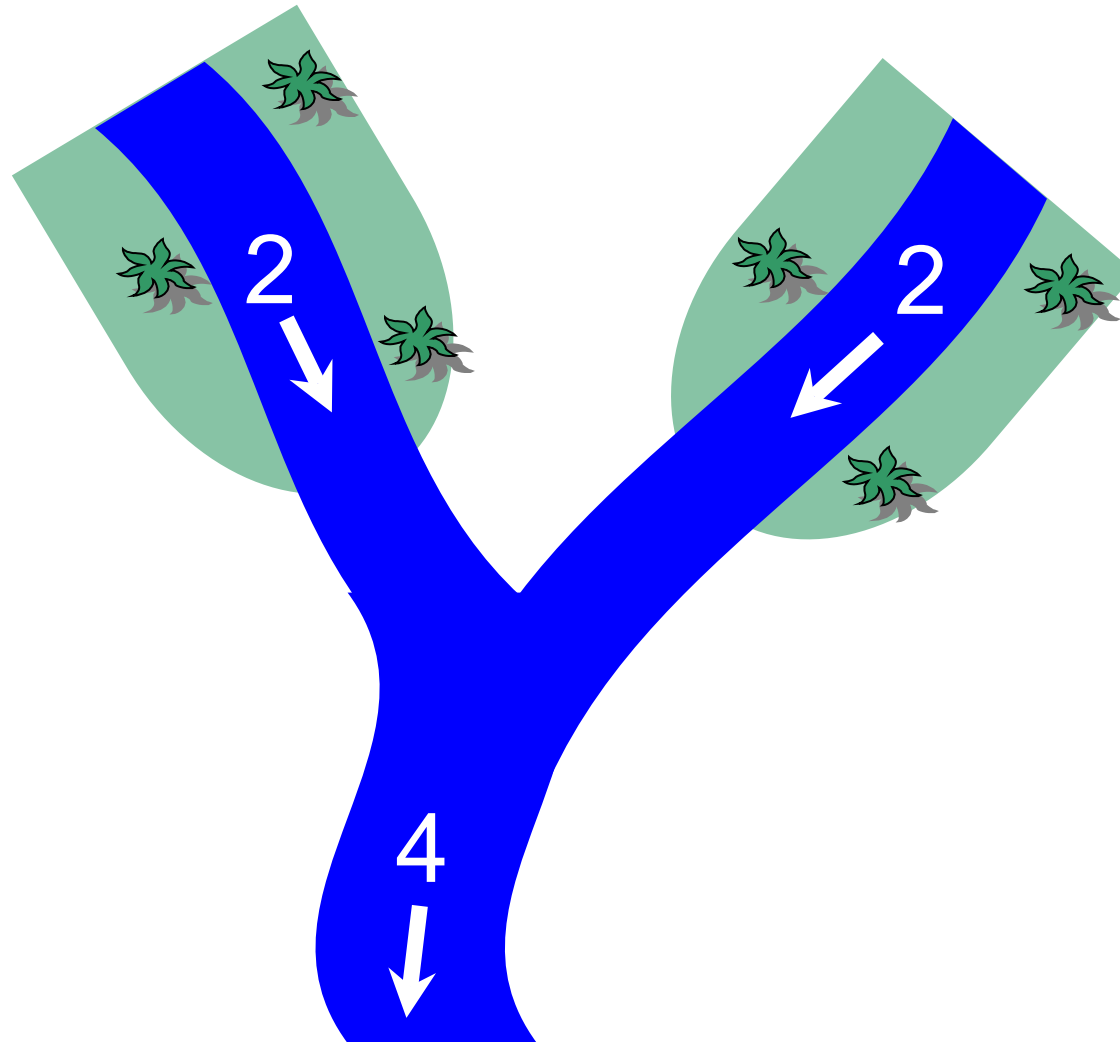


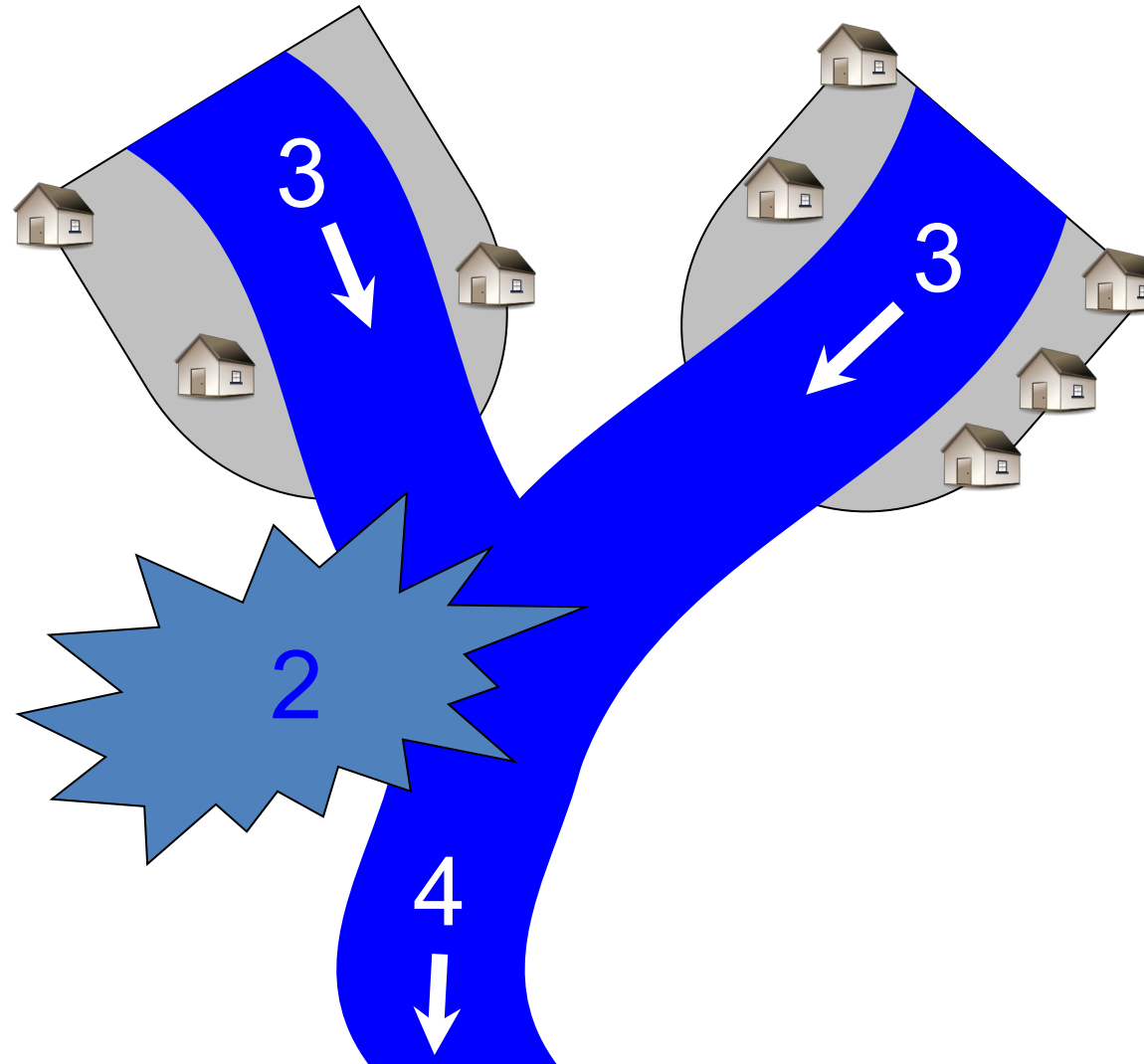
# New York City Population Growth – 200 Years



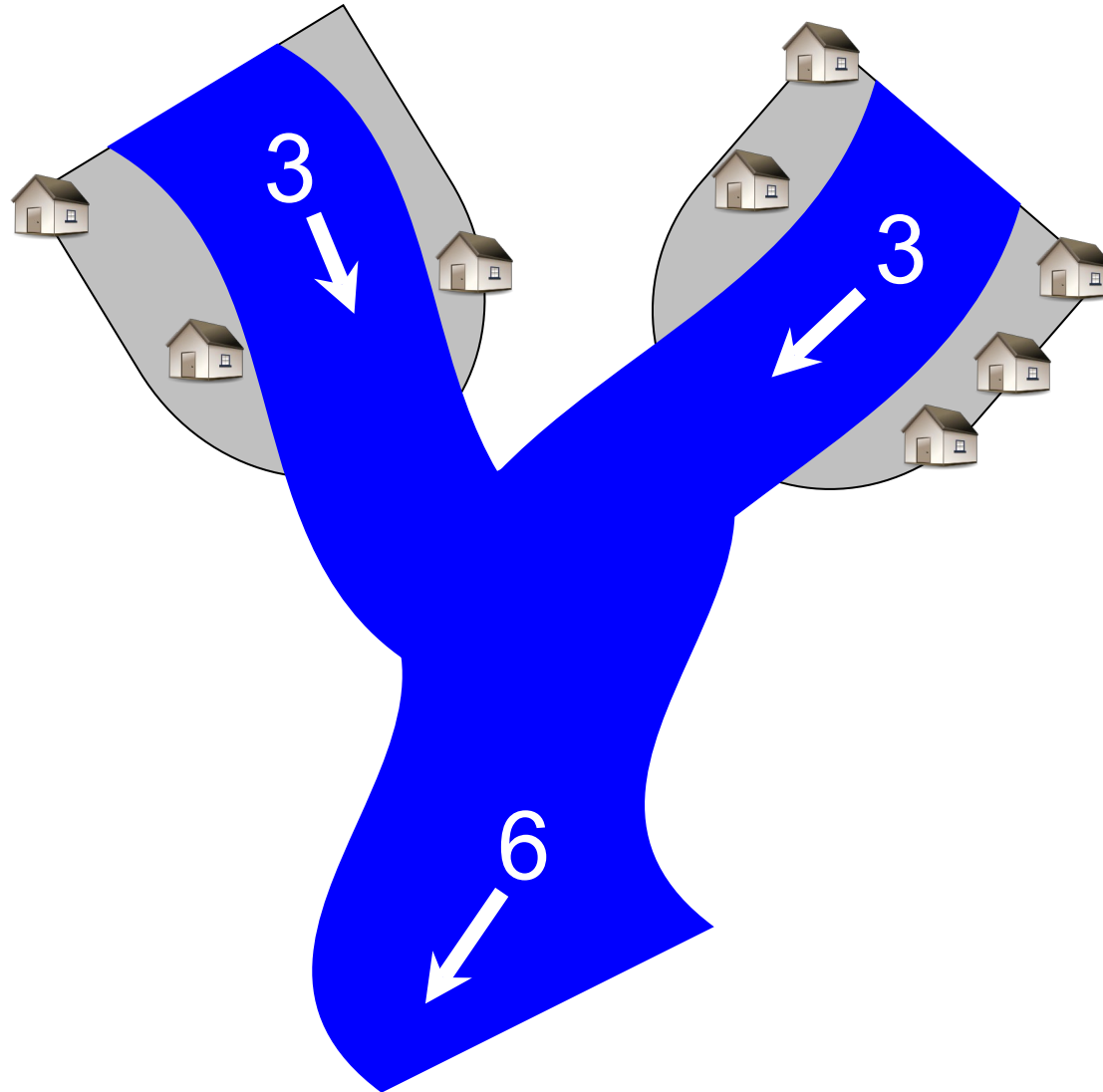
Source: Street Easy

# Balanced Drainage

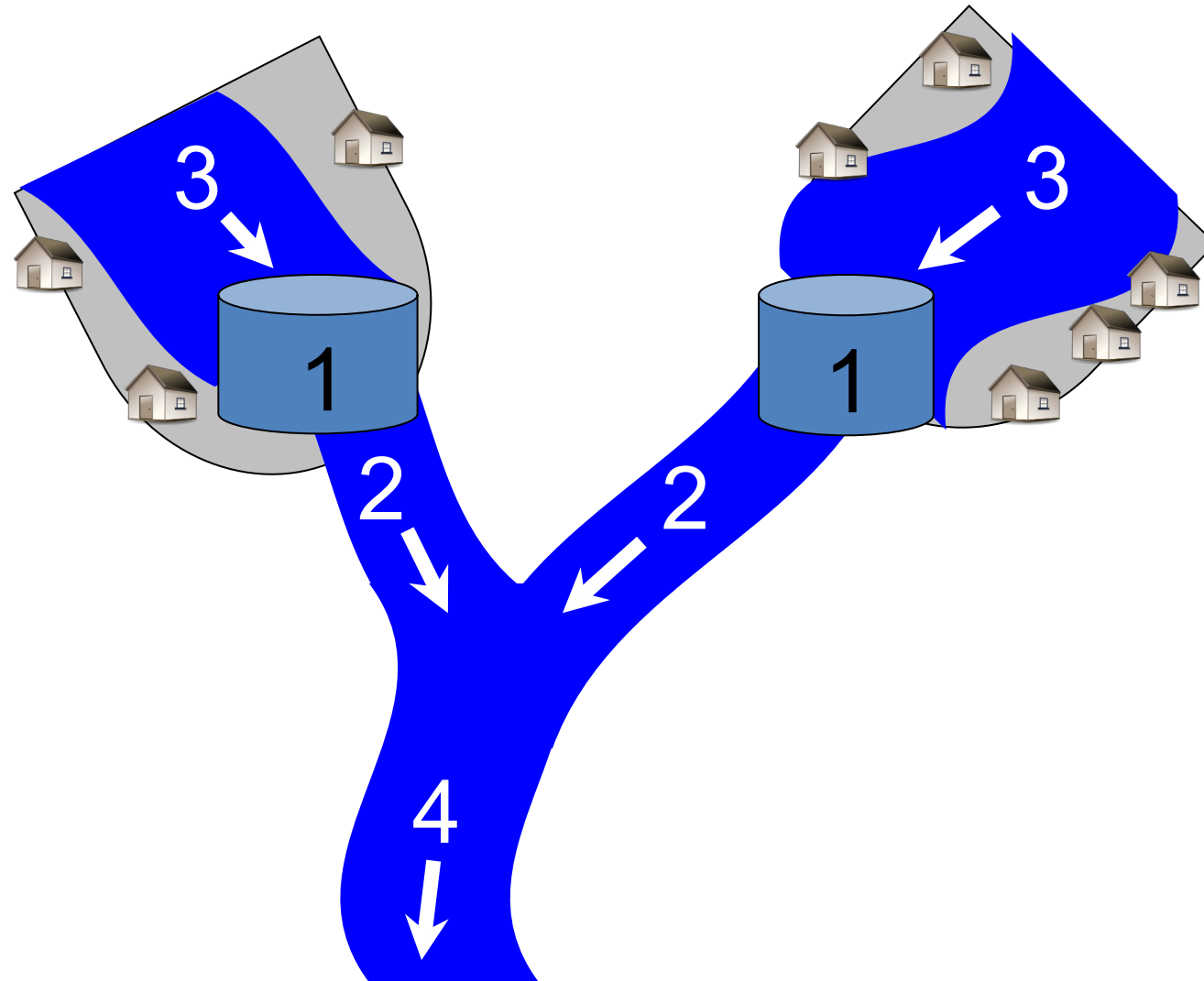




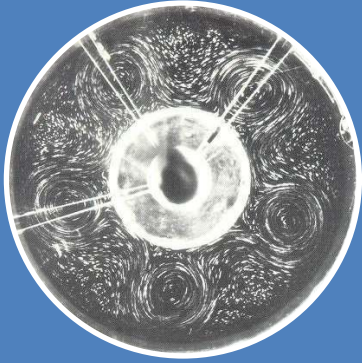
# Downstream Expansion



# Upstream Control



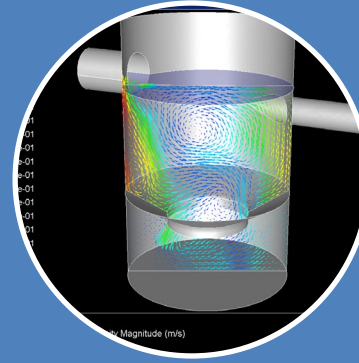
# How we Innovate



Science



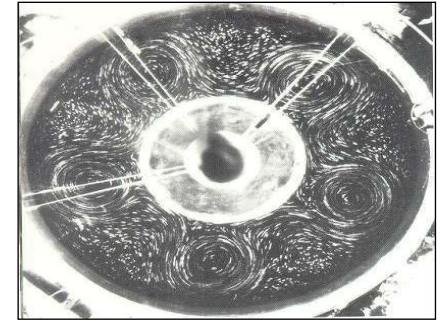
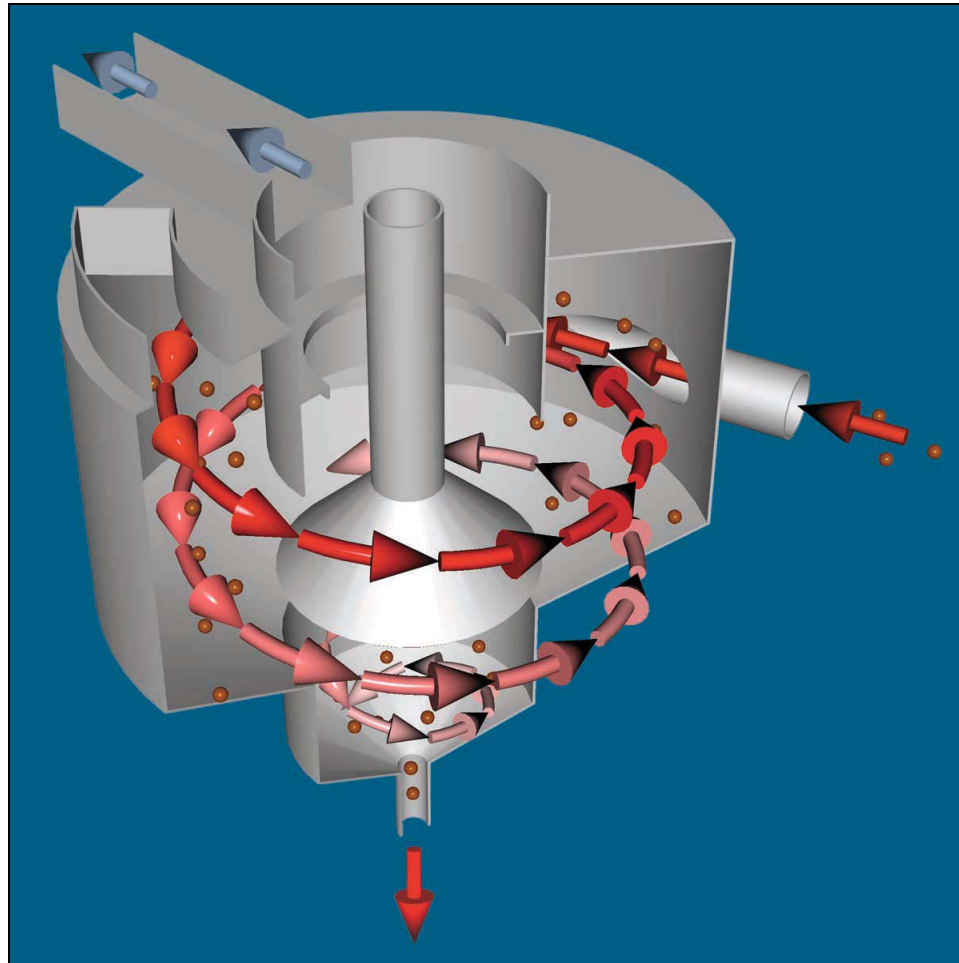
Physical  
Testing



Computational  
Modeling



# Vortex Motion





# Physical Testing



Lab Testing

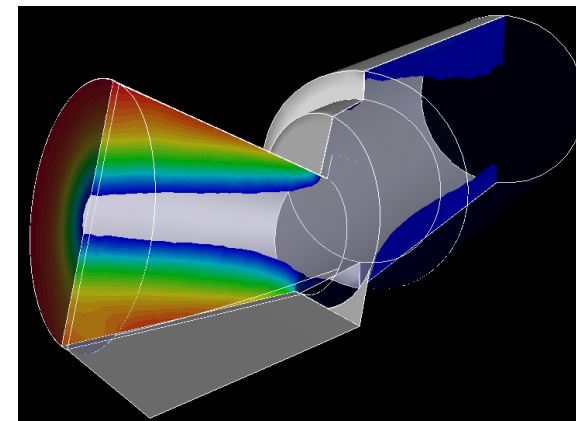
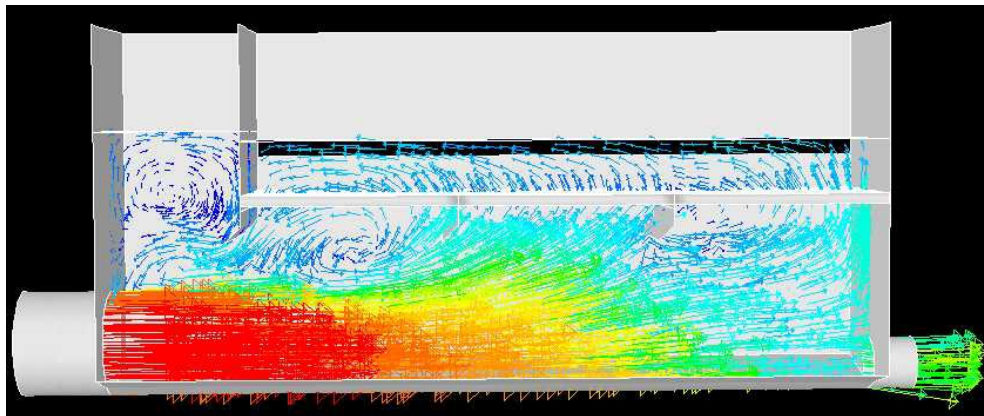
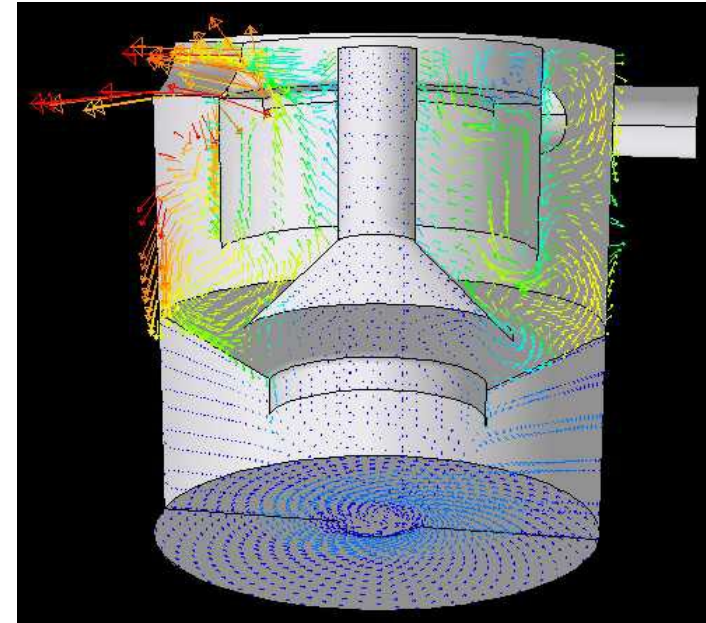
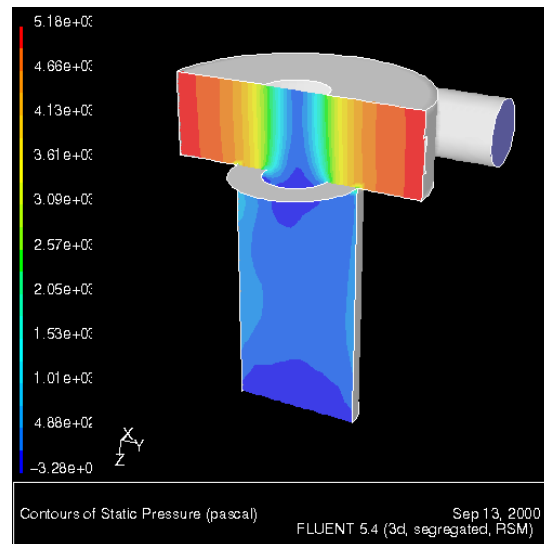


Field Testing

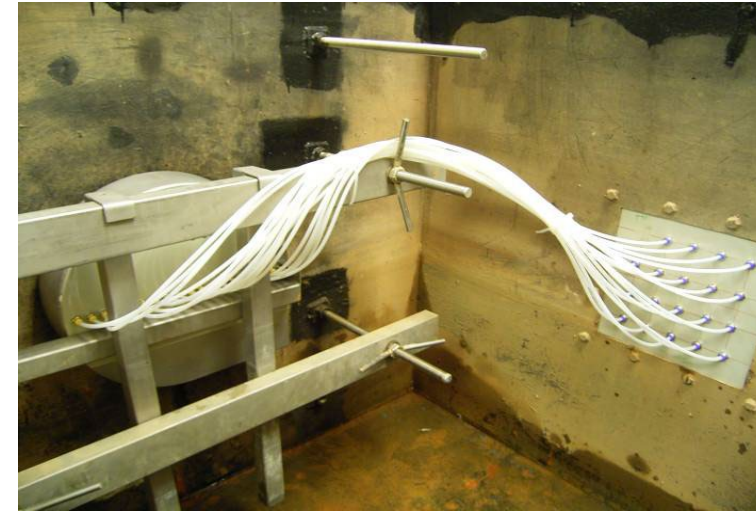
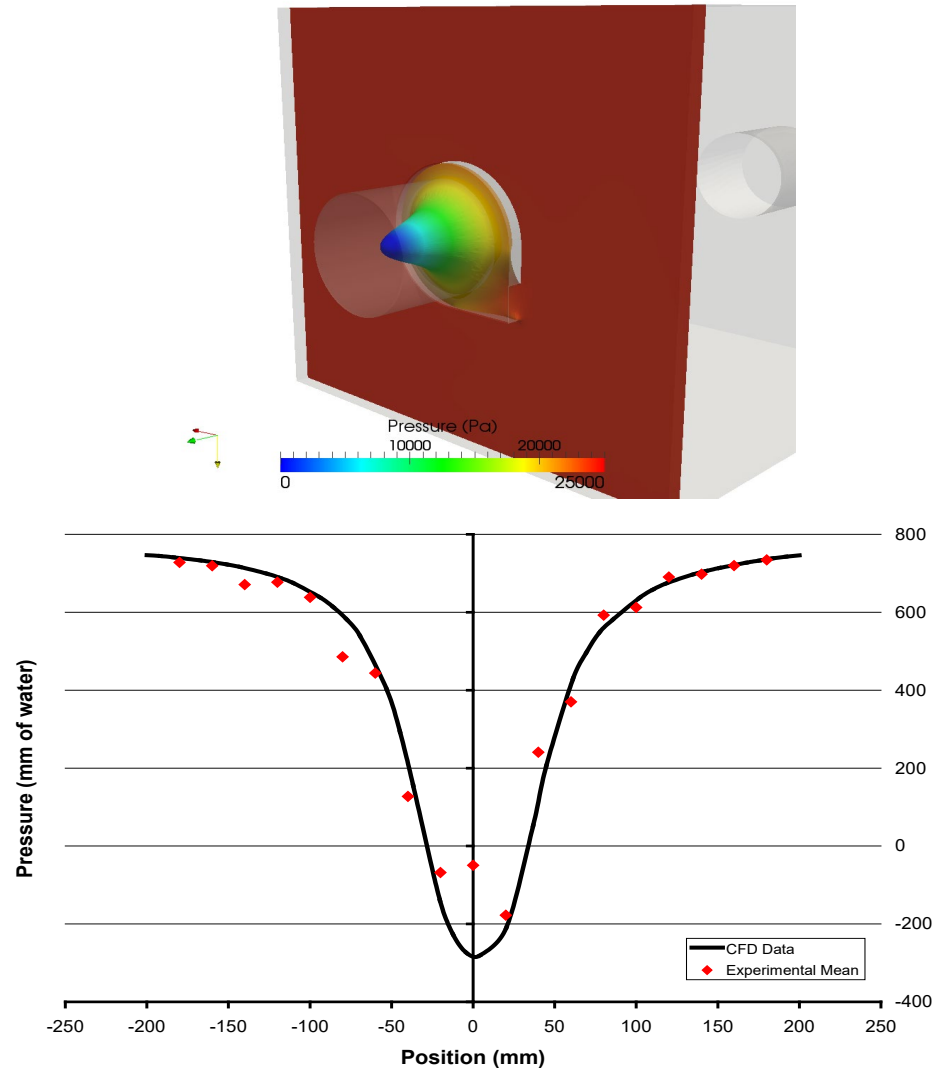


Analytics

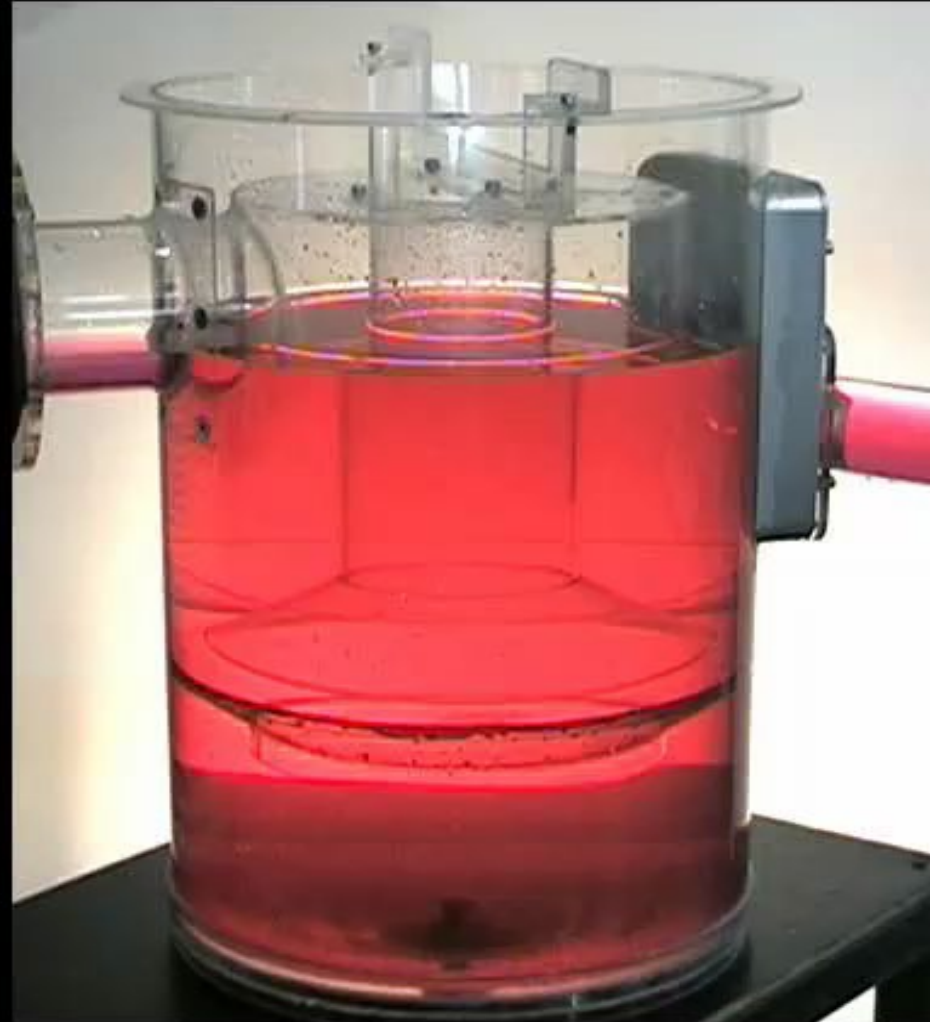
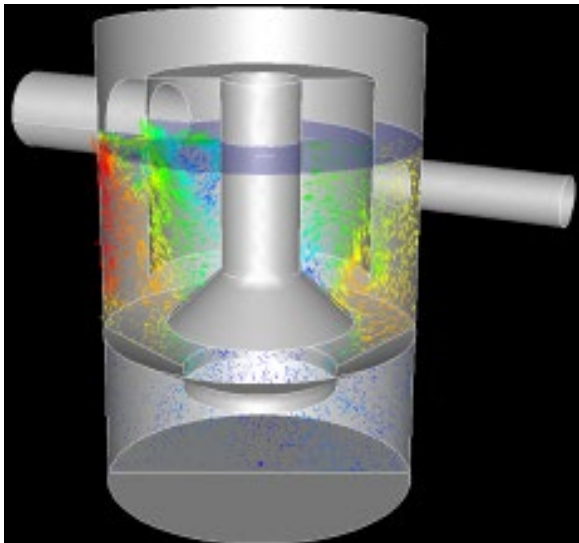
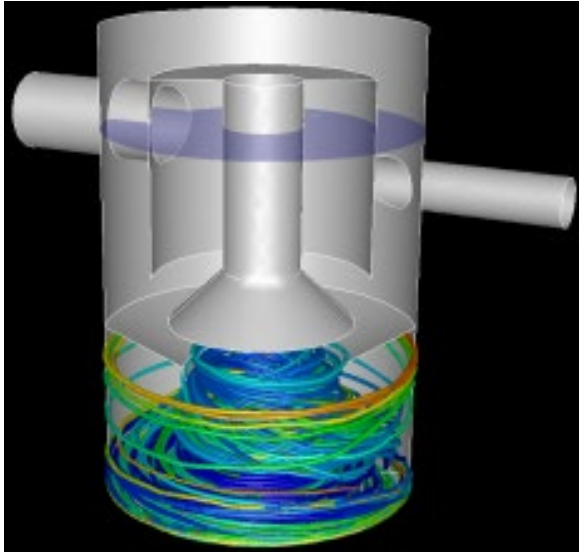




# Combining Development Tools

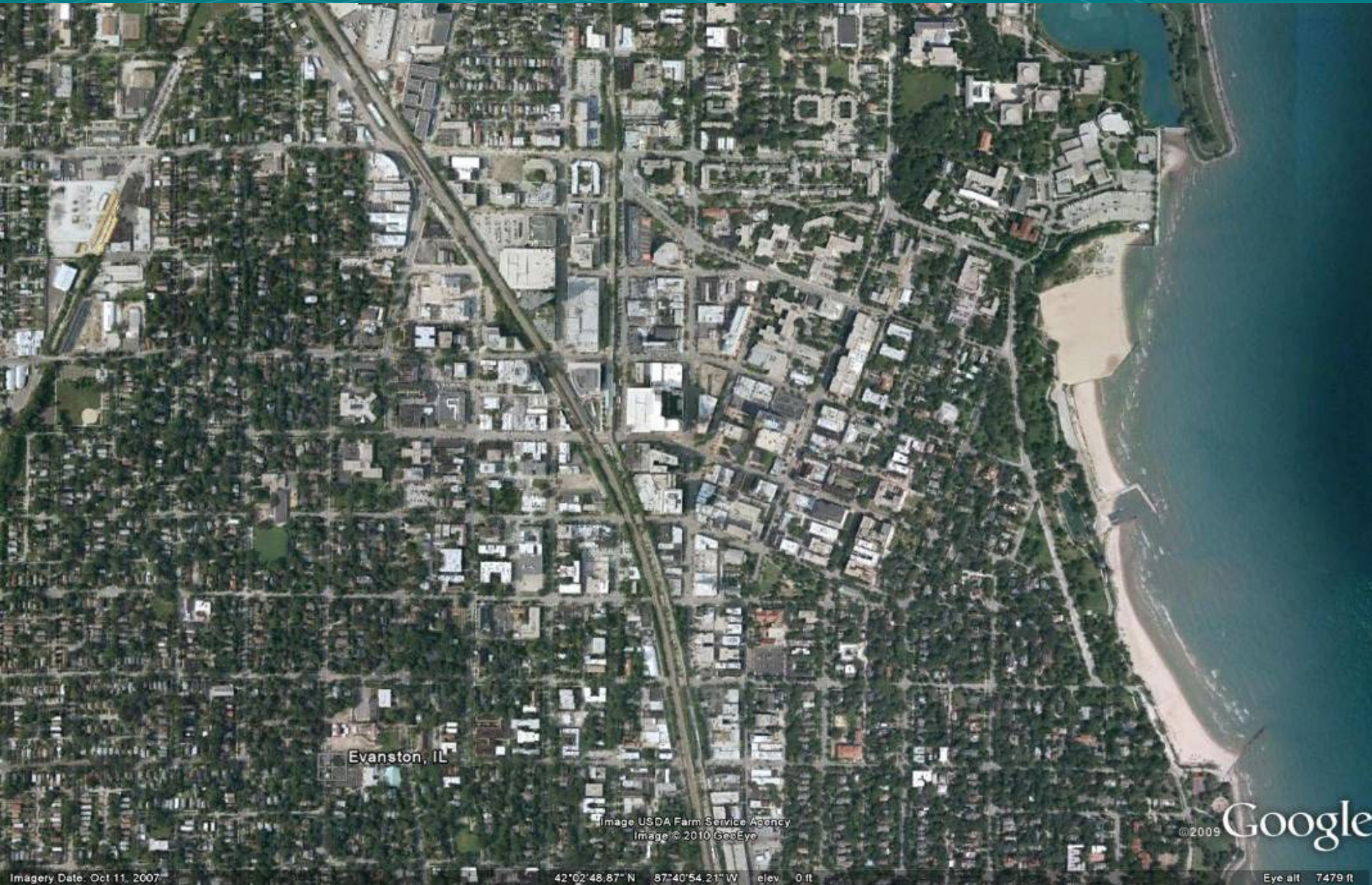


# Advanced Vortex Separation

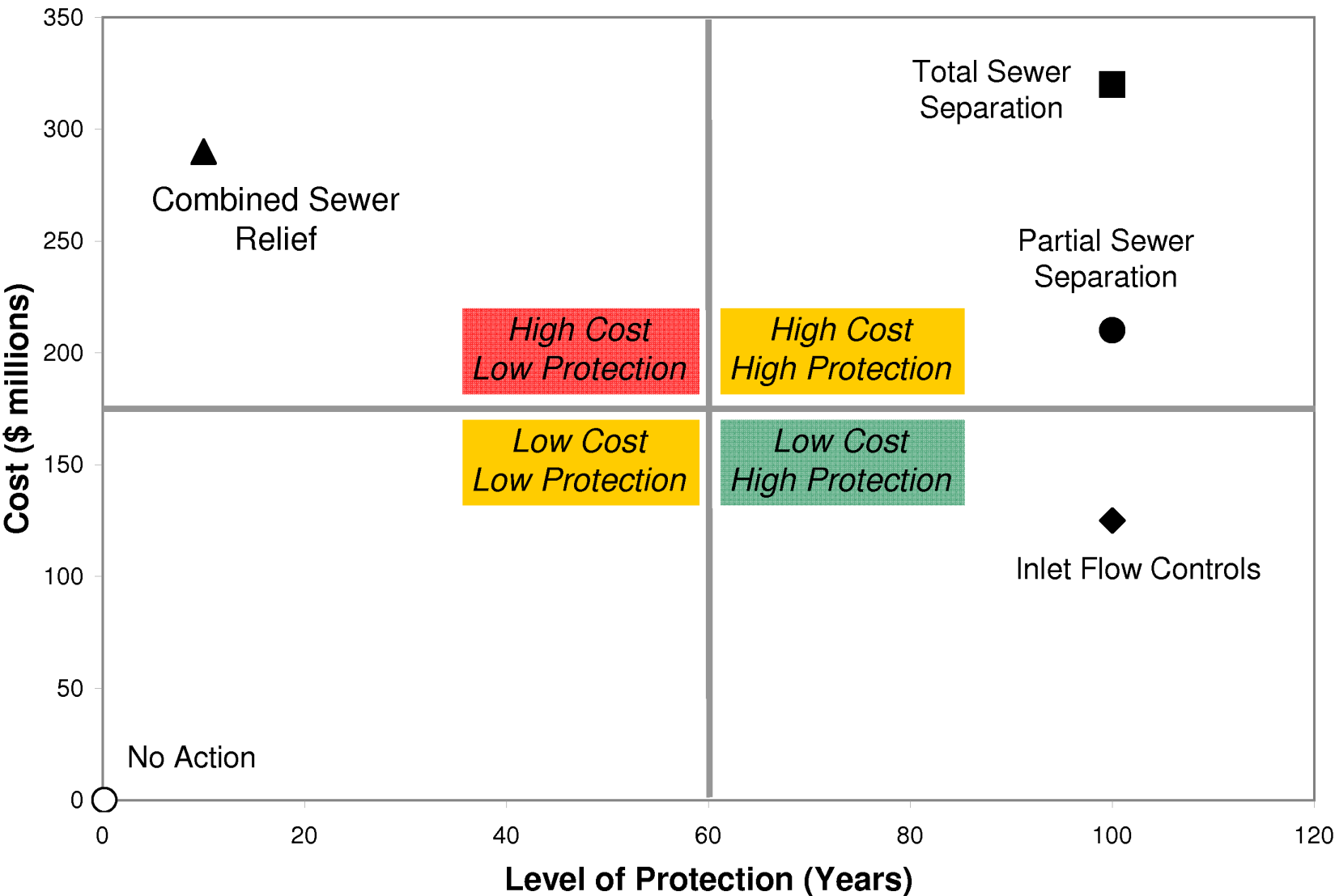


# Case Study: Managing Flows

# Evanston, Illinois



# Basement Flooding - 6X per year



# Before Flow Controls

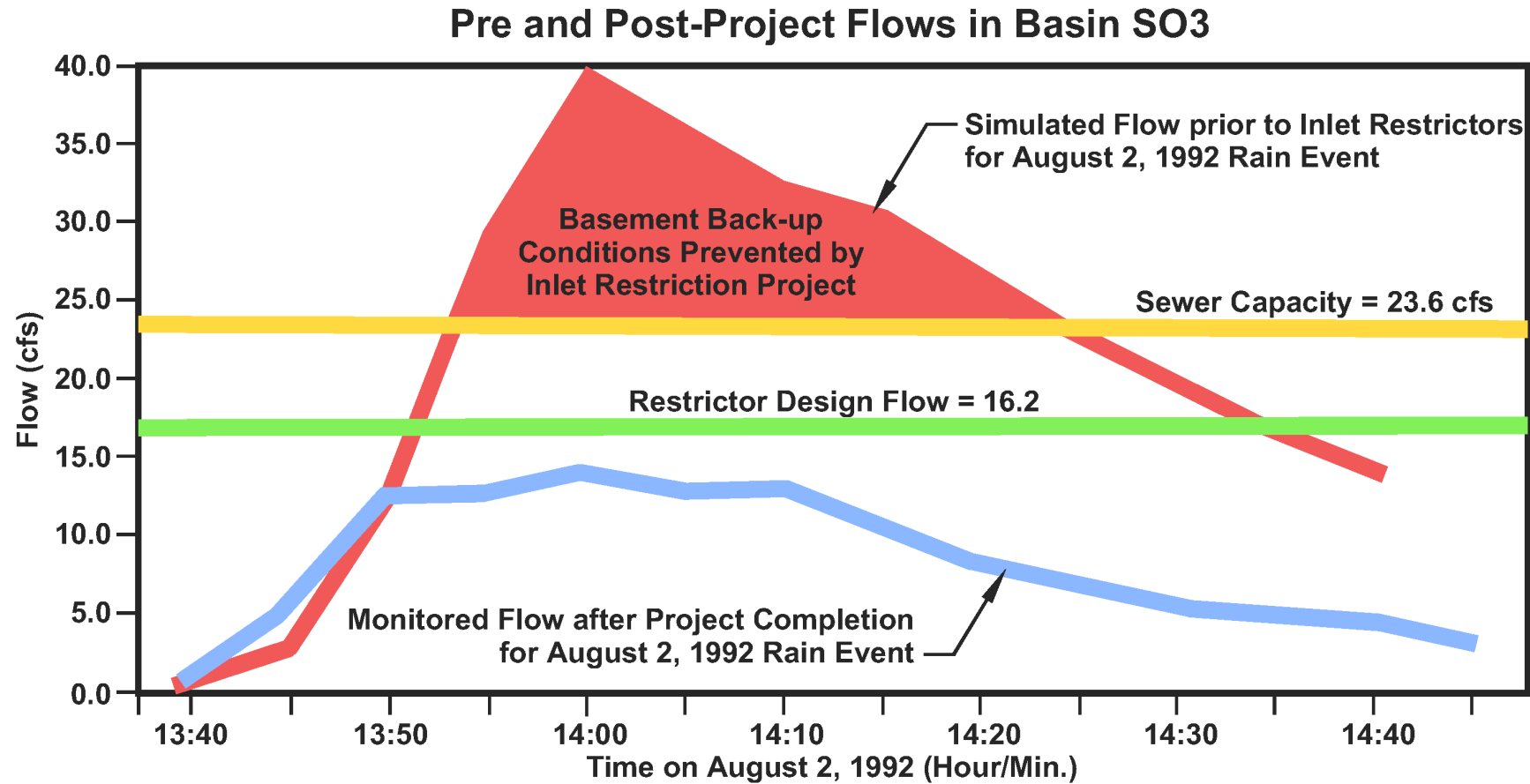


# After Flow Controls



# 2300 Vortex Flow Controls





# Case Study: Improving Water Quality

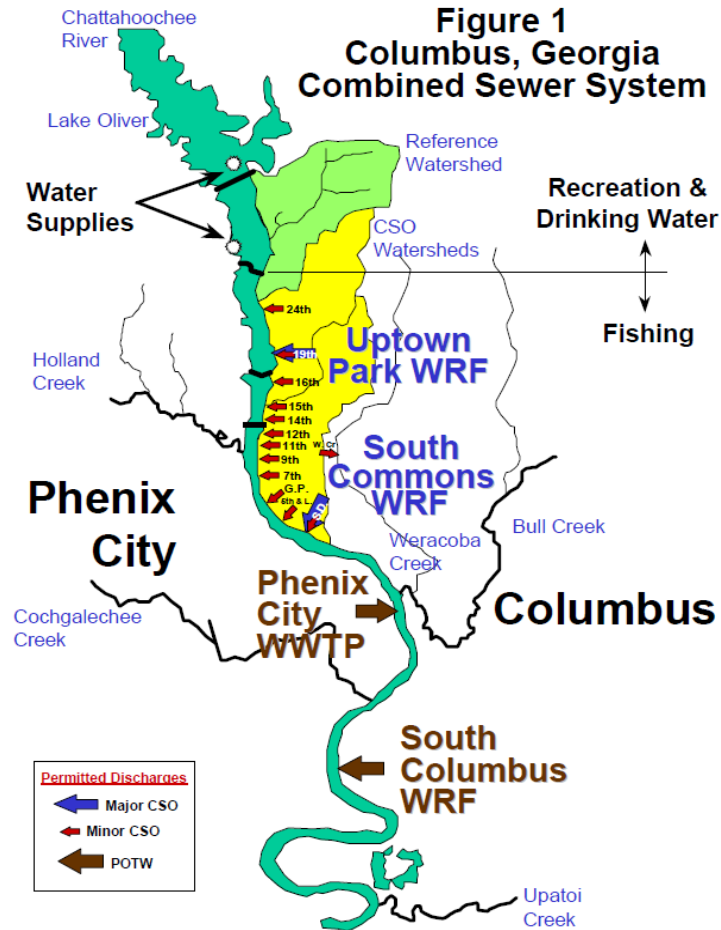
## City of Columbus, Georgia

### Combined Sewer Area



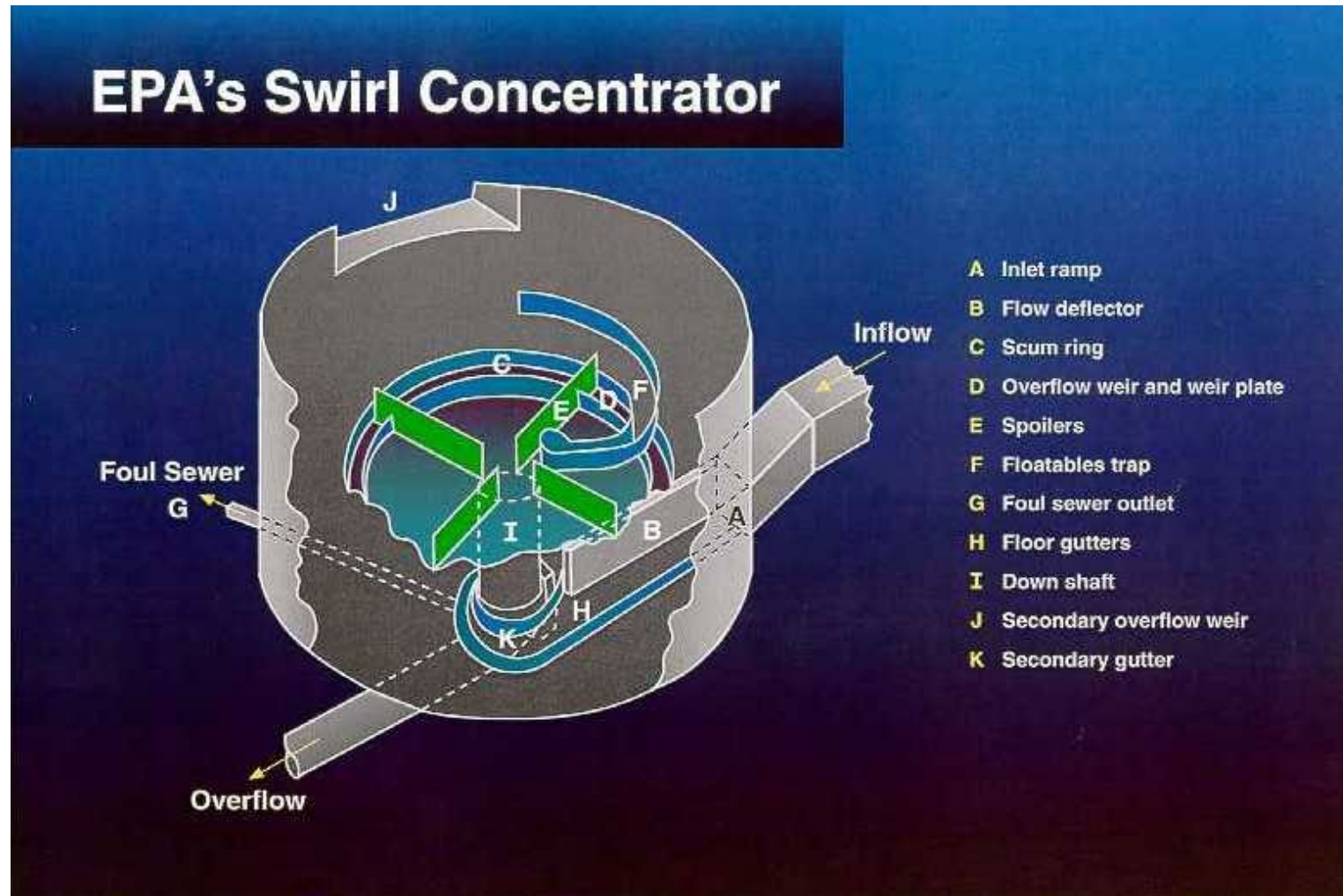
# Columbus, GA

- City of Columbus
  - Population – 186,000
  - Contributing area – 60,800 acres
  - Combined sewers – 8.1 miles
- Design
  - Consolidation of 15 active outfalls
  - Number of units: 12
  - Combined flow: 5,600 l/s
  - Unit sizes: 32ft. & 35 ft.
- Treatment target:
  - Gross solids removal
  - Primary treatment equivalency
  - In vessel disinfection

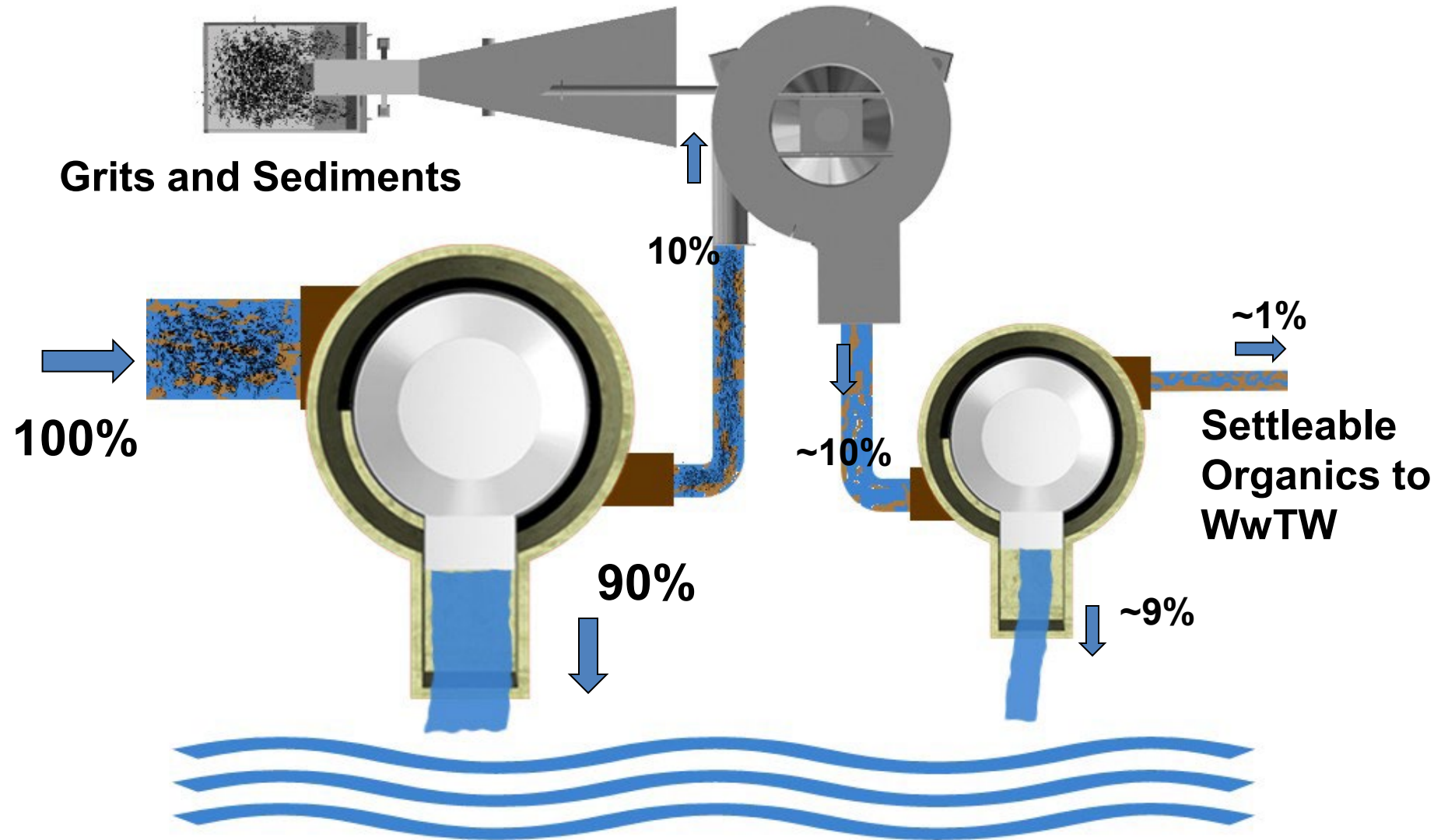


# Multi-process Vortex Separators

- Attenuation + Separation + Floatables

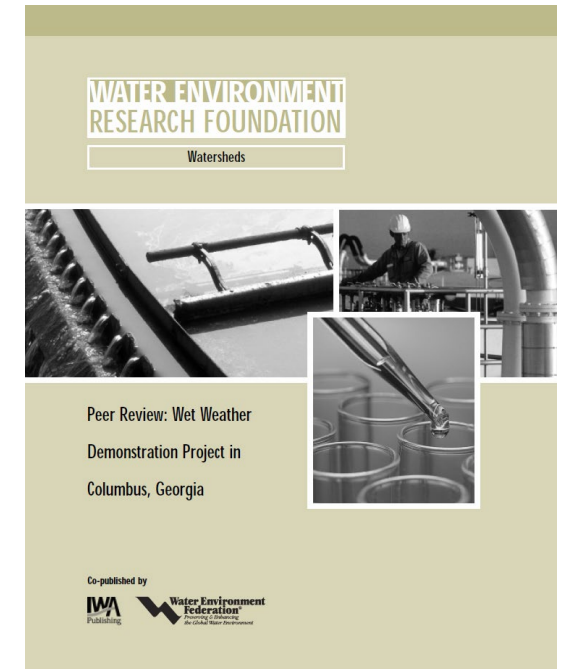


# Process Flow - Source Control of CSOs

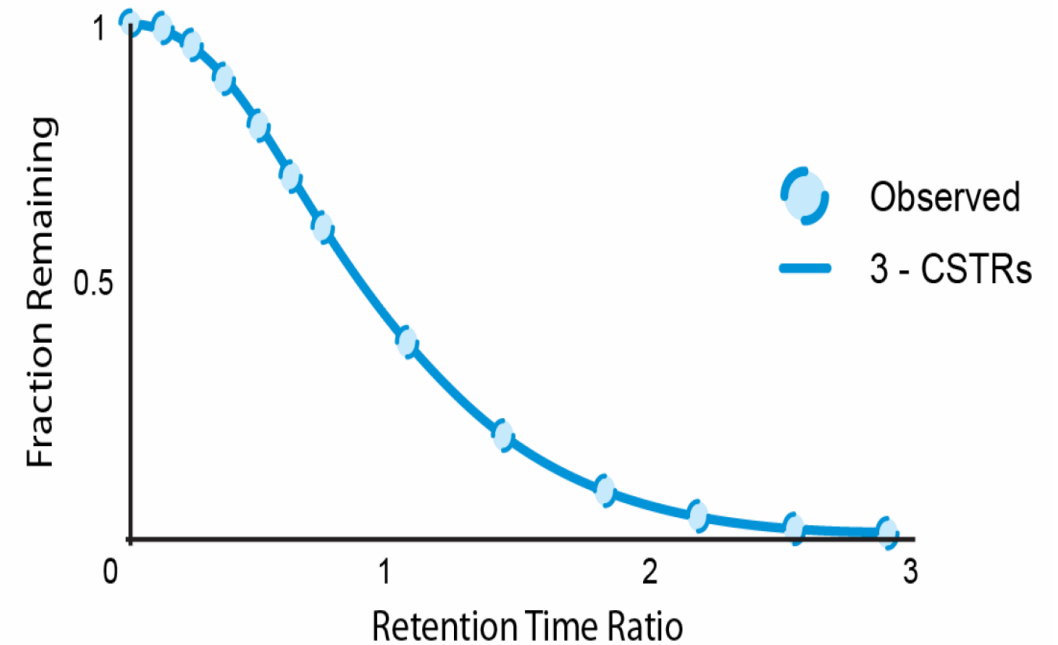
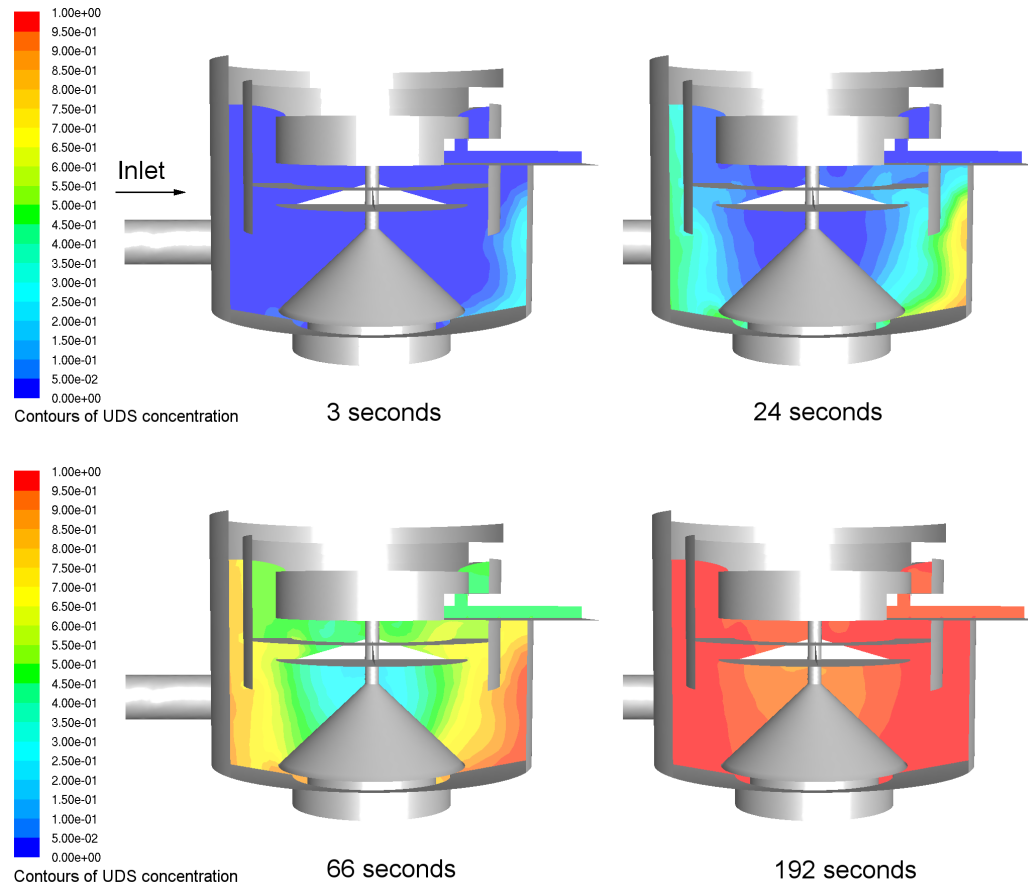


# Uptown Park ADF - Findings

- Outcomes
  - 66% of CSO flows treated
  - 63% reduction in annual TSS discharge
  - Storm King vessels
    - Primary treatment at low flows
    - Pre-treatment and disinfection at high flows
- Optimised process costs **half** the value anticipated by the USEPA for primary disinfection and clarification.
- Total solution cost = \$85m
  - Conveyance = \$58m
  - Treatment = \$27m
  - 35% saving on traditional solution



# Computational Model of Disinfection



# Urban Stormwater Treatment



Nutrients



Trash & floatables



Oils & hydrocarbons



Metals



Very fine particles



Industrial materials

Gross Pollutant Removal ← ..... → Finest Pollutant Removal



Baffle Box



Oil Grit Separator



Oil Grit Separator



Filtration System

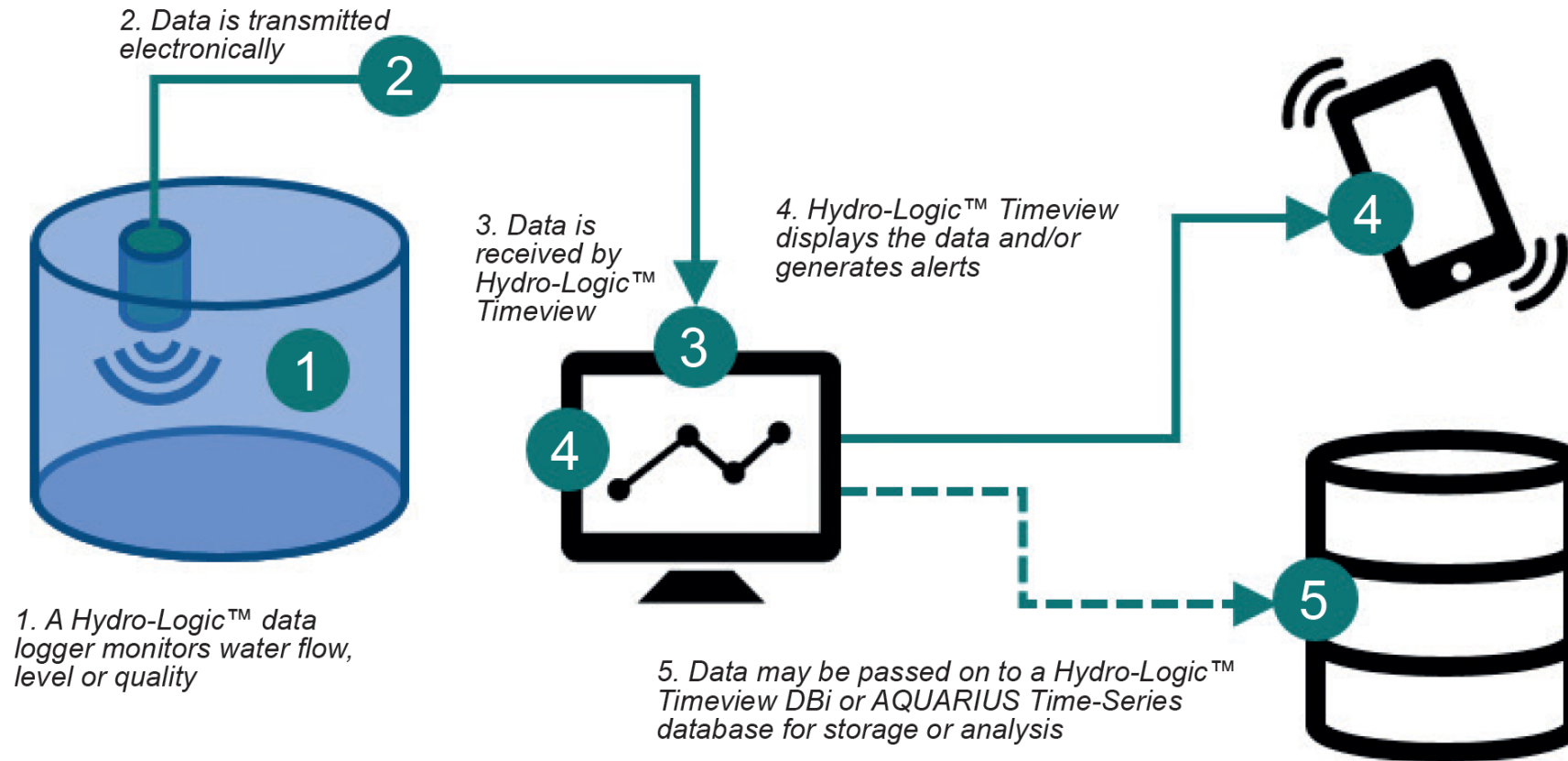


Bioretention

What does the future look like?

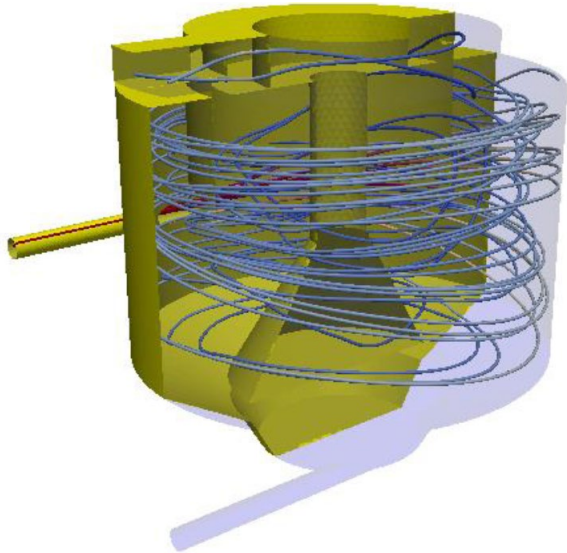
# Applying Telemetry to Enhance Performance

## The Hydro-Logic<sup>TM</sup> Smart Monitoring concept



# Optimization Techniques

- Continuous adjoint formulations
- Refinement of existing geometries



Flow solution



Surface sensitivity  
(iterative improvements)



Volume sensitivity  
(new features)

# Summary

- The Urban Environment creates challenges to water management
- Understanding and utilizing nature's principles
  - Results in more sustainable designs
  - Creates opportunities to utilize existing infrastructure
- The tools available for development continue to evolve and improve
- New regulations drive continuous innovation

# Questions